Quad buffer/line driver with 5 V tolerant input/outputs; 3-stateRev. 11 — 12 February 2024Product data sheet

1. General description

The 74LVC125A is a quad buffer/line driver with 3-state outputs controlled by the output enable inputs ($n\overline{OE}$). A HIGH on $n\overline{OE}$ causes the outputs to assume a high impedance OFF-state. Inputs can be driven from either 3.3 V or 5 V devices. This feature allows the use of these devices as translators in mixed 3.3 V and 5 V environments.

Schmitt-trigger action at all inputs makes the circuit tolerant of slower input rise and fall times.

This device is fully specified for partial power down applications using I_{OFF} . The I_{OFF} circuitry disables the output, preventing the potentially damaging backflow current through the device when it is powered down.

2. Features and benefits

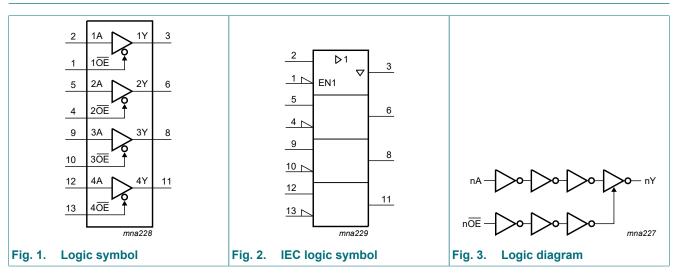
- Overvoltage tolerant inputs to 5.5 V
- Wide supply voltage range from 1.2 V to 3.6 V
- CMOS low power consumption
- Direct interface with TTL levels
- Complies with JEDEC standard:
 - JESD8-7A (1.65 V to 1.95 V)
 - JESD8-5A (2.3 V to 2.7 V)
 - JESD8-C/JESD36 (2.7 V to 3.6 V)
- I_{OFF} circuitry provides partial Power-down mode operation
- ESD protection:
 - HBM: ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 class 2 exceeds 2000 V
 - CDM: ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-002 class C3 exceeds 1000 V
- Multiple package options
- Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C and -40 °C to +125 °C

3. Ordering information

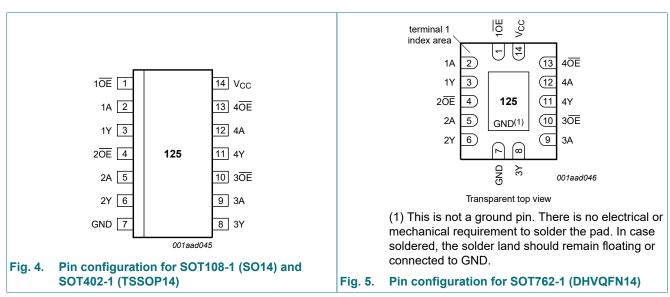
Table 1. Ordering information						
Type number Package						
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version		
74LVC125AD	-40 °C to +125 °C	SO14	plastic small outline package; 14 leads; body width 3.9 mm	<u>SOT108-1</u>		
74LVC125APW	-40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP14	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 14 leads; body width 4.4 mm	<u>SOT402-1</u>		
74LVC125ABQ	-40 °C to +125 °C	DHVQFN14	plastic dual in-line compatible thermal enhanced very thin quad flat package; no leads; 14 terminals; body 2.5 × 3 × 0.85 mm	<u>SOT762-1</u>		

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4. Functional diagram



5. Pinning information



5.1. Pinning

5.2. Pin description

Table 2. Pin description					
Symbol	Pin	Description			
10E, 20E, 30E, 40E	1, 4, 10, 13	data enable input (active LOW)			
1A, 2A, 3A, 4A	2, 5, 9, 12	data input			
1Y, 2Y, 3Y, 4Y	3, 6, 8, 11	data output			
GND	7	ground (0 V)			
V _{CC}	14	supply voltage			

6. Functional description

Table 3. Function selection

H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level; X = don't care; Z = high-impedance OFF-state

Inputs nOE	Output	
nŌE	nA	nY
L	L	L
L	Н	Н
Н	X	Z

7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		-0.5	+6.5	V
I _{IK}	input clamping current	V _I < 0 V	-50	-	mA
VI	input voltage	[1]	-0.5	+6.5	V
I _{OK}	output clamping current	$V_{\rm O}$ > $V_{\rm CC}$ or $V_{\rm O}$ < 0 V	-	±50	mA
Vo	output voltage	output HIGH or LOW-state [2]	-0.5	V _{CC} + 0.5	V
		output 3-state [2]	-0.5	+6.5	V
lo	output current	$V_{O} = 0 V \text{ to } V_{CC}$	-	±50	mA
I _{CC}	supply current		-	100	mA
I _{GND}	ground current		-100	-	mA
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	$T_{amb} = -40 \text{ °C to } +125 \text{ °C}$ [3]	-	500	mW
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C

[1] The minimum input voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input current ratings are observed.

[2] The output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the output current ratings are observed.

[3] For SOT108-1 (SO14) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 10.1 mW/K above 100 °C.

For SOT402-1 (TSSOP14) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 7.3 mW/K above 81 °C. For SOT762-1 (DHVQFN14) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 9.6 mW/K above 98 °C.

8. Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		1.65	-	3.6	V
		functional	1.2	-	-	V
VI	input voltage		0	-	5.5	V
V _O output voltage	output voltage	output HIGH or LOW state	0	-	V _{CC}	V
		output 3-state	0	-	5.5	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	-	+125	°C
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	0	-	20	ns/V
		V_{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	0	-	10	ns/V

74LVC125A

9. Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions. Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	-40 °C to +85 °C			-40 °C to	Unit	
			Min	Тур <mark>[1]</mark>	Max	Min	Мах	1
VIH	HIGH-level input	V _{CC} = 1.2 V	1.08	-	-	1.08	-	V
	voltage	V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	$0.65V_{CC}$	-	-	0.65V _{CC}	-	V
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	1.7	-	-	1.7	-	V
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	2.0	-	-	2.0	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input	V _{CC} = 1.2 V	-	-	0.12	-	0.12	V
	voltage	V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	-	-	0.35V _{CC}	-	$0.35V_{CC}$	V
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	-	-	0.7	-	0.7	V
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	-	-	0.8	-	0.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level	$V_{I} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$						
	output voltage	I _O = -100 μA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 3.6 V	V _{CC} - 0.2	-	-	V _{CC} - 0.3	-	V
		I _O = -4 mA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V	1.2	-	-	1.05	-	V
		I _O = -8 mA; V _{CC} = 2.3 V	1.8	-	-	1.65	-	V
		I _O = -12 mA; V _{CC} = 2.7 V	2.2	-	-	2.05	-	V
		I _O = -18 mA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	2.4	-	-	2.25	-	V
		I _O = -24 mA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	2.2	-	-	2.0	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level	$V_{I} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$						
	output voltage	I _O = 100 μA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 3.6 V	-	-	0.2	-	0.3	V
		I _O = 4 mA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V	-	-	0.45	-	0.65	V
		I _O = 8 mA; V _{CC} = 2.3 V	-	-	0.6	-	0.8	V
		I _O = 12 mA; V _{CC} = 2.7 V	-	-	0.4	-	0.6	V
		I _O = 24 mA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	-	-	0.55	-	0.8	V
I	input leakage current	V _{CC} = 3.6 V; V _I = 5.5 V or GND	-	±0.1	±5	-	±20	μA
I _{OZ}	OFF-state output current	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; V _{CC} = 3.6 V; V _O = 5.5 V or GND	-	±0.1	±5	-	±20	μA
I _{OFF}	power-off leakage current	V_{CC} = 0.0 V; V _I or V _O = 5.5 V	-	±0.1	±10	-	±20	μA
I _{CC}	supply current	V_{CC} = 3.6 V; V_I = V_{CC} or GND; I_O = 0 A	-	0.1	10	-	40	μA
ΔI _{CC}	additional supply current	per input pin; $V_I = V_{CC} - 0.6 V$; $I_O = 0 A$; $V_{CC} = 2.7 V$ to 3.6 V	-	5	500	-	5000	μA
Cı	input capacitance	V_{CC} = 0 V to 3.6 V; V _I = GND to V _{CC}	-	4.0	-	-	-	pF

[1] All typical values are measured at V_{CC} = 3.3 V (unless stated otherwise) and T_{amb} = 25 °C.

10. Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V). For test circuit see Fig. 8.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		-40 °C to +85 °C			-40 °C to	Unit	
				Min	Typ [1]	Мах	Min	Max	1
t _{pd}	propagation delay	nA to nY; see <u>Fig. 6</u>	[2]						
		V _{CC} = 1.2 V		-	12.0	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V		1.5	5.4	11.0	1.5	12.8	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V		1.0	2.9	5.7	1.0	6.7	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V		1.5	2.8	5.5	1.5	7.0	ns
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V		1.0	2.5	4.8	1.0	6.0	ns
t _{en}	enable time	nOE to nY; see Fig. 7	[2]						
		V _{CC} = 1.2 V		-	16.0	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V		1.0	5.0	12.2	1.0	14.2	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V		0.5	2.9	6.8	0.5	7.9	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V		1.5	3.1	6.6	1.5	8.5	ns
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V		1.0	2.3	5.4	1.0	7.0	ns
t _{dis}	disable time	nOE to nY; see Fig. 7	[2]						
		V _{CC} = 1.2 V		-	7.0	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V		2.2	4.6	7.5	2.2	8.7	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V		0.5	2.6	4.2	0.5	5.0	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V		1.5	3.1	5.0	1.5	6.5	ns
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V		1.0	3.2	4.6	1.0	6.0	ns
t _{sk(o)}	output skew time	V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	[3]	-	-	1.0	-	1.5	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation	per buffer; V _I = GND to V _{CC}	[4]						
	capacitance	V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V		-	6.0	-	-	-	pF
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V		-	9.4	-	-	-	pF
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V		-	12.4	-	-	-	pF

[1] Typical values are measured at T_{amb} = 25 °C and V_{CC} = 1.2 V, 1.8 V, 2.5 V, 2.7 V, and 3.3 V respectively.

 t_{pd} is the same as t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} . [2] t_{en} is the same as t_{PZL} and $t_{\text{PZH}}.$ t_{dis} is the same as t_{PLZ} and $t_{\text{PHZ}}.$

Skew between any two outputs of the same package switching in the same direction. This parameter is guaranteed by design. [3]

 C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μ W). $P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i \times N + \Sigma (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ where: [4]

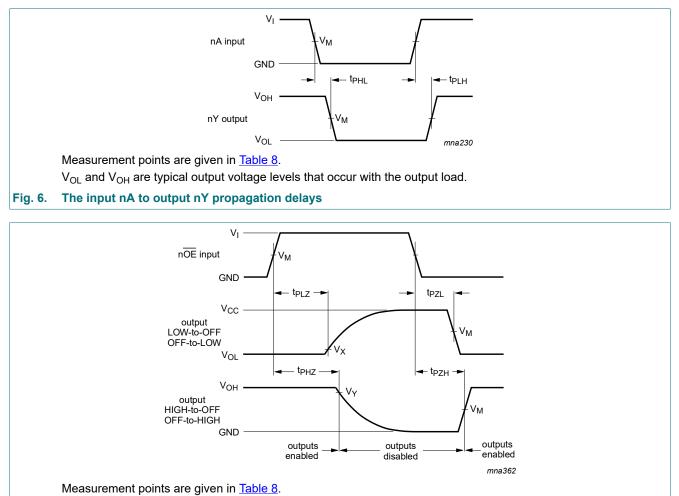
 f_i = input frequency in MHz; f_o = output frequency in MHz

C_L = output load capacitance in pF

V_{CC} = supply voltage in Volts

N = number of inputs switching $\Sigma(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ = sum of the outputs.

10.1. Waveforms and test circuit



V_{OL} and V_{OH} are typical output voltage levels that occur with the output load.

Fig. 7. 3-state enable and disable times

Table 8. Measurement points

Supply voltage	Input		Output			
V _{cc}	VI	V _M	V _M	Vx	V _Y	
1.2 V	V _{CC}	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$	V _{OL} + 0.15 V	V _{OH} - 0.15 V	
1.65 V to 1.95 V	V _{CC}	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$	0.5 × V _{CC}	V _{OL} + 0.15 V	V _{OH} - 0.15 V	
2.3 V to 2.7 V	V _{CC}	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$	V _{OL} + 0.15 V	V _{OH} - 0.15 V	
2.7 V	2.7 V	1.5 V	1.5 V	V _{OL} + 0.3 V	V _{OH} - 0.3 V	
3.0 V to 3.6 V	2.7 V	1.5 V	1.5 V	V _{OL} + 0.3 V	V _{OH} - 0.3 V	

Quad buffer/line driver with 5 V tolerant input/outputs; 3-state

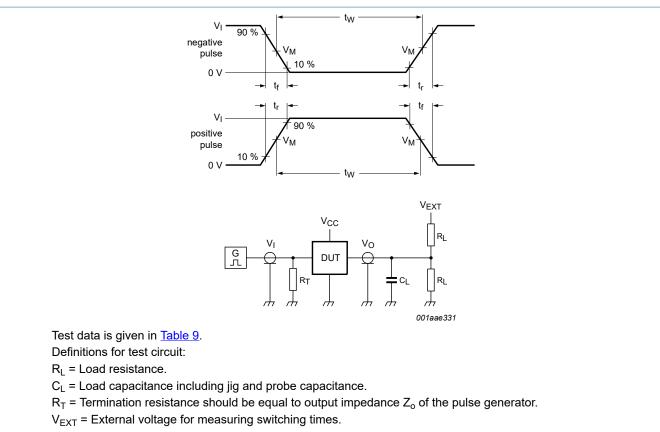


Fig. 8. Test circuit for measuring switching times

Table 9. Test data

Supply voltage Input		Load	Load		V _{EXT}		
V _{cc}	VI	t _r , t _f	CL	RL	t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}	t _{PLZ} , t _{PZL}	t _{PHZ} , t _{PZH}
1.2 V	V _{CC}	≤ 2 ns	30 pF	1 kΩ	open	2 × V _{CC}	GND
1.65 V to 1.95 V	V _{CC}	≤ 2 ns	30 pF	1 kΩ	open	2 × V _{CC}	GND
2.3 V to 2.7 V	V _{CC}	≤ 2 ns	30 pF	500 Ω	open	$2 \times V_{CC}$	GND
2.7 V	2.7 V	≤ 2.5 ns	50 pF	500 Ω	open	2 × V _{CC}	GND
3.0 V to 3.6 V	2.7 V	≤ 2.5 ns	50 pF	500 Ω	open	2 × V _{CC}	GND

11. Package outline

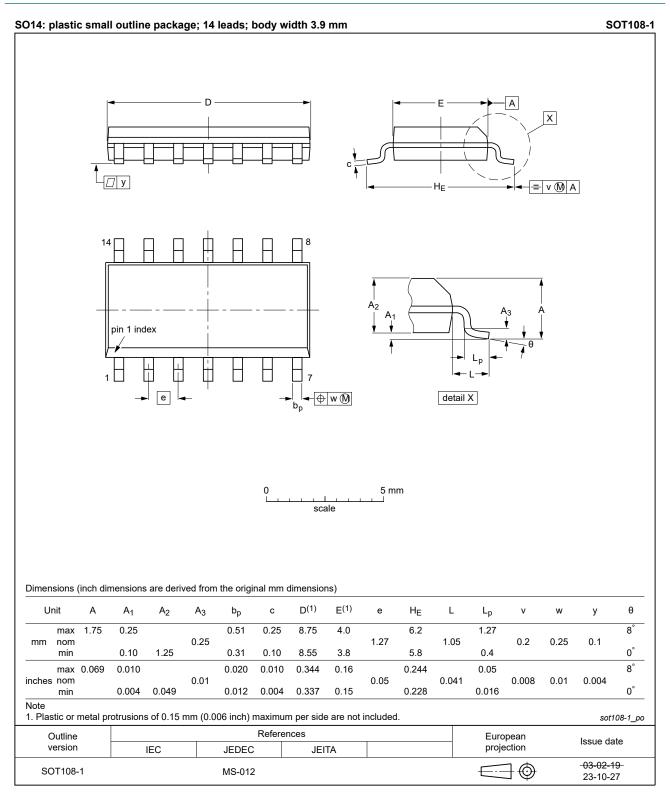


Fig. 9. Package outline SOT108-1 (SO14)

Quad buffer/line driver with 5 V tolerant input/outputs; 3-state

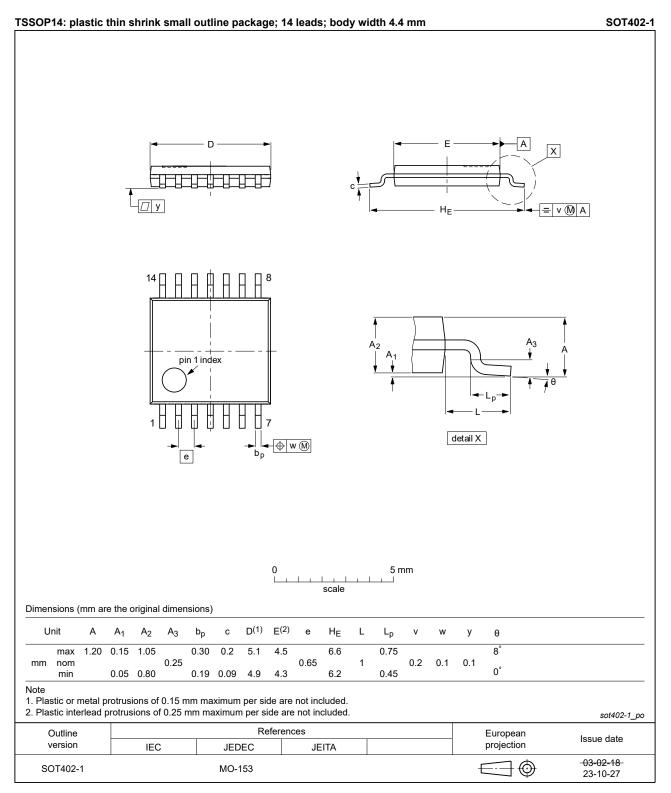


Fig. 10. Package outline SOT402-1 (TSSOP14)

Quad buffer/line driver with 5 V tolerant input/outputs; 3-state

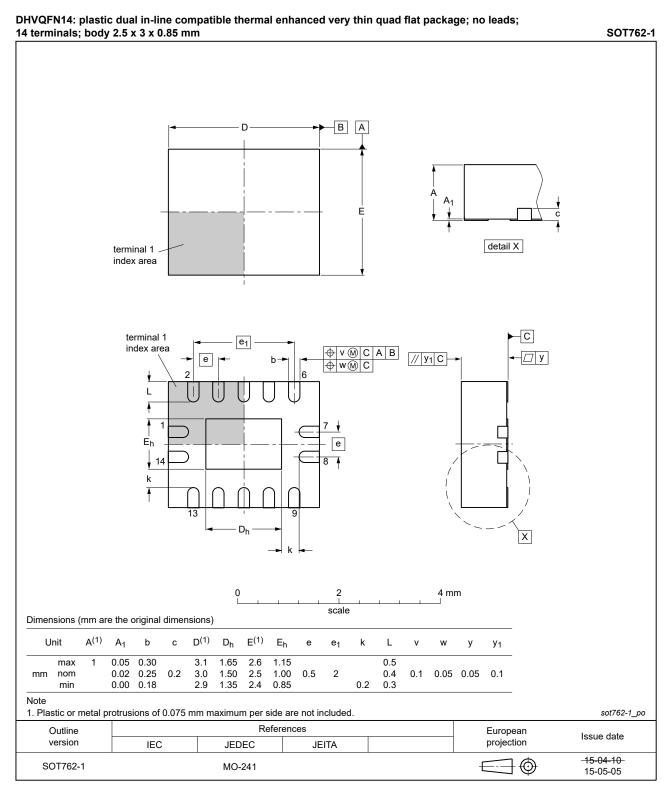


Fig. 11. Package outline SOT762-1 (DHVQFN14)

12. Abbreviations

Table 10. Abbreviations					
Acronym	Description				
CDM	Charged Device Model				
CMOS	Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor				
DUT	Device Under Test				
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge				
HBM	Human Body Model				
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic				

13. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
74LVC125A v.11	20240212	Product data sheet	-	74LVC125A v.10
Modifications:	• Fig. 9, Fig. and MO-15		OP package outline	drawings to JEDEC MS-012
74LVC125A v.10	20230803	Product data sheet	-	74LVC125A v.9
Modifications:	<u>Section 2</u> :	ESD specification update	d according to the la	atest JEDEC standard.
74LVC125A v.9	20210917	Product data sheet	-	74LVC125A v.8
Modifications:		per 74LVC125ADB (SOT3 and <u>Section 2</u> updated.	37-1/SSOP14) rem	oved.
74LVC125A v.8	20200505	Product data sheet	-	74LVC125A v.7
Modifications:	guidelines Legal texts <u>Table 4</u>: De <u>Table 8</u>: Ac 	of this data sheet has be of Nexperia. have been adapted to the erating values for P _{tot} total ded measurement points ckage outline drawing SO	e new company nar power dissipation t for V _X and V _Y .	ne where appropriate. updated.
74LVC125A v.7	20130411	Product data sheet	-	74LVC125A v.6
Modifications:	Features list	st corrected (errata)		
74LVC125A v.6	20130305	Product data sheet	-	74LVC125A v.5
74LVC125A v.5	20120208	Product data sheet	-	74LVC125A v.4
74LVC125A v.4	20030507	Product specification	-	74LVC125A v.3
74LVC125A v.3	20020308	Product specification	-	74LVC125A v.2
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74LVC125A v.2	19980428	Product specification	-	74LVC125A v.1

14. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
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Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

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